THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:
    any TWO questions from section A;
    any TWO questions from section B;
    any ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

*Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.*

1. (a) Highlight **four** differences between 'natural' and 'man-made' resources. (8 marks)

   (b) Explain **six** methods used for conservation of water resource in a community. (12 marks)

2. (a) Explain **five** negative effects of industrialization on the environment. (10 marks)

   (b) Highlight **five** benefits of human resource planning to an organization. (10 marks)

3. (a) (i) Outline **two** differences between 'debt' and 'equity' sources of finance. (4 marks)

   (ii) Highlight **three** advantages of budgeting in the management of financial resources. (6 marks)

   (b) (i) Identify **three** measures that may be put in place to ensure security of office equipment. (6 marks)

   (ii) Explain **two** functions of an office. (4 marks)

4. (a) (i) Explain the function of each of the following documents used in procurement:

   I. catalogue;
   II. purchase order;
   III. letter of inquiry. (6 marks)

   (ii) Outline **two** disadvantages of holding excess stock in an organization. (4 marks)

   (b) Explain **five** ways a County Government in Kenya can use to conserve the environment. (10 marks)

[handwritten notes in lower portion of page, partially legible]

N/tume
resources made availabl.
by nature e'g are
not renew.

Men made
- Are device or implement
made by man either
physical or mentally e'g t
- They are renewable
- can be expos by ind
They are temporary

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SECTION B: HIV AND AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

*Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.*

5. (a) Explain **six** traditional practices among communities in Kenya that may make women
         more vulnerable to HIV and AIDS. *(handwritten: ✓ wife inheritance)*   (12 marks)
         (handwritten: - sharing & piercing objects ✓ cultural practices eg tatoo)
         (handwritten: - FGM ✓ Traditional birth practices eg midwivery)

    (b) Describe **four** modes of HIV and AIDS transmission.   (8 marks)
         (handwritten: - Mother to child - unscreened blood transfusion)
         (handwritten: - unprotected sex - sharing piercing objects with infected person)

6. (a) Outline **five** effects of HIV and AIDS on socio-economic development.   (10 marks)

    (b) Explain **five** ways of preventing the spread of HIV and AIDS in a community.
                                                                                                 (10 marks)

7. (a) Highlight **five** ways of managing HIV and AIDS among people living with HIV and
         AIDS (PLWHAS).   (10 marks)

    (b) (i)   Identify **two** sources of information on HIV and AIDS.   (2 marks)

        (ii)   Describe **four** communication skills employed when counselling persons
               infected and affected by HIV and AIDS.   (8 marks)

8. (a) Explain **five** ways of reducing the high level of HIV and AIDS in developing countries.
                                                                                                 (10 marks)

    (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by the Government of Kenya in the fight against
         HIV and AIDS.   (10 marks)

(handwritten notes: Low & skill man power)
(handwritten notes: expensive)
(handwritten notes: - some produce harming produce)
(handwritten notes: - Poor infrastructure)

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(handwritten notes: - Environmental degradation)
(handwritten notes: - Require heavy investment & capital)
(handwritten notes: - stiff competition from fancy related industry)